

Fall 2010 – APUSH Semester Final Review

For each of the following terms, names, and events you should be able to identify the “Who”, “What”, “Where”, “When”, “Why”, as well as the Significance that each played in United States History.

*Note: Some items appear under numerous chapters. You need to know each item within the context of each chapter it is listed under.

Chapter 1

Christopher Columbus
Columbian Exchange
Spanish *Conquistadores*
Treaty of Tordesillas

Chapter 2

Jamestown
Elizabeth I
Roanoke Island
Spanish Armada
New England Colonies vs. Middle Colonies vs. Plantation
(Southern) Colonies

Chapter 3

Puritans (beliefs and characteristics)
Calvinism
Pilgrims
Quakers
New England Colonies vs. Middle Colonies vs. Plantation
(Southern) Colonies
Navigation Laws

Chapter 4

Puritans (beliefs and characteristics)
Bacon’s Rebellion
Middle Passage
Half-Way Covenant
Salem Witch Trials

Chapter 5

Triangular Trade
Church of England and the Anglicans
Congregational Church
The Great Awakening

Chapter 6

Salutary neglect
French and Indian War
Treaty of Paris
Albany Congress
“Join or Die” (Franklin’s political cartoon)
Proclamation of 1763

Chapter 7

Mercantilism
Navigation Laws
Causes of the American Revolution (including all of the
acts passed by Parliament)
Lexington and Concord
Advantages and Disadvantages for the Americans
Advantages and Disadvantages for the British

Chapter 8

Thomas Paine
Republicanism
Civic virtue
George Washington
George III
Key Battles of the Revolutionary War
Effects of the Revolutionary War
Declaration of Independence
Patriots vs. Loyalists
Treaty of Paris

Chapter 9

Shays’s Rebellion
Articles of Confederation
Northwest Ordinance and the Old Northwest
Constitutional Convention
Federalists vs. Antifederalists
Virginia Plan
New Jersey Plan
Great Compromise
Three-Fifths Compromise

Chapter 10

Bill of Rights
Washington’s Presidency
Washington’s Farewell Address
Whiskey Rebellion
Alexander Hamilton
Hamilton’s Financial Plan
Federalists / Hamiltonians vs. Democratic-Republicans /
Jeffersonians
Loose Construction vs. Strict Construction
Adams’s Presidency
Alien and Sedition Acts
Kentucky and Virginia Resolutions

Chapter 11

Election of 1800 / “Revolution of 1800”
Judiciary Act of 1801
Jefferson’s Presidency
Louisiana Purchase
Lewis and Clark Expedition
Barbary Pirates
Embargo Act of 1807
John Marshall
Loose Construction vs. Strict Construction
Marbury v. Madison
Madison’s Presidency
Causes of War of 1812

Chapter 12

Effects of the War of 1812
Treaty of Ghent

Chapter 12 (continued)

Hartford Convention

Monroe's Presidency and the Era of Good Feelings

Henry Clay

American System

Missouri Compromise

War Hawks

Florida Purchase Treaty / Adams-Onis Treaty

Gibbons v. Ogden

McCullough v. Maryland

Monroe Doctrine

Chapter 13

Election of 1824 and the "Corrupt Bargain"

Spoils system

Jackson's Presidency

"Tariff of Abominations"

Nullification Crisis

Compact Theory of Government

John C. Calhoun

South Carolina Exposition and Protest

Trail of Tears and the Indian Removal Act

The Bank War of 1832

Whigs

Chapter 14

Nativists

Know – Nothing Party

Commonwealth v. Hunt

"cult of domesticity"

Immigration

Mechanization and Industrialization

Eli Whitney

Transportation

Chapter 15

Second Great Awakening

Mormons

Temperance

Women's Suffrage

Dorothea Dix

Hudson River School

Transcendentalism

Henry David Thoreau

Ralph Waldo Emerson

Chapter 16

The slave system and the planter aristocracy

Abolitionism

Frederick Douglass

William Lloyd Garrison

Sojourner Truth

Eli Whitney and the Cotton Gin

Gag Resolution

Chapter 17

Manifest Destiny

James K. Polk

Annexation of Texas

Mexican American War

Chapter 17 (continued)

Mexican Cession

Wilmot Proviso

Chapter 18

California Gold Rush

Walker Expedition

Ostend Manifesto

Harriet Tubman

Underground Railroad

Gadsden Purchase

Compromise of 1850

Fugitive Slave Law

Kansas-Nebraska Act

Chapter 19

"Bleeding Kansas"

John Brown

Raid on Harper's Ferry

Know – Nothing Party

Dred Scott decision

Harriet Beecher Stowe

Hinton Helper

Lincoln – Douglas Debates

Election of 1860

Crittenden Compromise

Chapter 20

Jefferson Davis

Secession

Firing on Fort Sumter

Border States

Advantages / Disadvantages of the South

Advantages / Disadvantages of the North

Chapter 21

Abraham Lincoln

Jefferson Davis

Key Battles of the Civil War

Emancipation Proclamation

Robert E. Lee

Ulysses S. Grant

Border States

Civil War

Advantages / Disadvantages of the South

Advantages / Disadvantages of the North

War Democrats

Peace Democrats

Copperheads

Union Party

Chapter 22

Characterizations of the North and South after the Civil War

Carpentbaggers

Scalawags

Fifteenth Amendment

Fourteenth Amendment

Thirteenth Amendment

Wade-Davis Bill

Chapter 22 (continued)

Johnson's Impeachment

Tenure of Office Act

"radical" Republicans

Freedman's Bureau

Black Codes

Ku Klux Klan

***Be familiar with the time periods of the following eras –**

Colonial Era, Revolutionary Era, Jacksonian Era,

Antebellum Era